

## **Testwale Current Affairs PDF**

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### **1. Indian Railways introduces separate seats for newly-born children in trains ( May 12, 2022 )**

Indian Railways' Northern Railway(NR) zone has introduced separate seats for newly-born children in trains.

- This berth is also being dubbed as 'baby berth'. This baby berth is for little children.
- This facility has been started on a trial basis in Lucknow- New Delhi Mail.
- This berth will prove beneficial for women passengers who go out with their children and can take advantage of this by putting the children travelling with them in an extra berth.
- The railways will also provide a stopper beside the berth as a safety measure so that the young child does not fall down while sleeping.
- The 'baby berth' can be folded as well and as a result of which this seat can be raised and lowered whenever it is required.
- No extra charge will be levied for baby berth.
- **About Northern Railway(NR) zone**
- It was established in 1952.
- Head quarters - New Delhi
- Largest zone in terms of Kilometres
- Northern Railway comprises 5 Divisions-Ambala, Delhi, Ferozepur, Lucknow and Moradabad.
- It extends to Jammu and Kashmir, Punjab, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Uttaranchal, Uttar Pradesh, Delhi and the Union Territory of Chandigarh.

### **2. India elected as Chair of the Association of Asian Election Authorities (AAEA) for 2022-24 ( May 11, 2022 )**

India has been unanimously elected as the new Chair of the Association of Asian Election Authorities (AAEA) for 2022-2024 at the recently held meeting of the Executive board and General Assembly at Manila, Philippines.

- The Election Commission, Manila was the current chairman of the AAEA.
- The new members in the Executive Board now include Russia, Uzbekistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives, Taiwan and Philippines.

- The Election Commission of India's three-member delegation headed by deputy election commissioner Nitesh Vyas, along with CEO Manipur Rajesh Agrawal and CEO Rajasthan Praveen Gupta, attended the executive board meeting in Manila.
- 62 officials from 12 AAEA members participated in the 3rd International Virtual Election Visitors Programme (IEVP) hosted by ECI during Assembly Elections in 2022.

- **About AAEA**

- The AAEA provides a non-partisan forum in the Asian region for sharing experiences and best practices among election authorities.
- It discusses and acts upon ways to promote open and transparent elections.
- The objective to do so is to support good governance and democracy.
- AAEA is also an Associate Member of the 118 member Association of World Election Bodies (A-WEB).
- It was established in pursuance of the resolution passed by participants of the Symposium on Asian Elections in the Twenty First Century held from January 26-29, 1997 in Manila, Philippines.
- It was established in 1998.
- Currently 20 Asian EMBs are members of AAEA.

### **3. State of the World's Birds Report ( May 11, 2022 )**

According to the State of the World's Birds report, populations of 48% of all bird species are declining globally, mainly due to man-made factors such as loss or degradation of habitats, changes in land use, overexploitation and climate change.

- The report is published by Manchester Metropolitan University.
- It is a study of changes in the biodiversity of birds and describes the risk to birds around the world.
- The study draws from BirdLife International's latest assessment of all birds for the International Union for Conservation of Nature's Red List.

- **Key findings of the study**

- The study found that 5,245 of the extant bird species worldwide, or about 48%, are in decline or are suspected to be in decline.
- 4,295 or 39% of the species have stable trends.
- About 7% or 778 species have increasing population trends.
- The study indicates that 1,481 or 13.5% of species are currently threatened with extinction globally.
- More threatened bird species (86.4%) have been found in tropical regions than in temperate latitudes (31.7%).

- The main hotspots are tropical Andes, southeast Brazil, eastern Himalayas, eastern Madagascar, and Southeast Asian islands.

#### **4. Central government will reconsider giving minority status to Hindus in some states ( May 11, 2022 )**

The Centre informed the Supreme Court that the power to notify minorities is vested with the Union government and any decision in this regard will be taken after discussion with states and other stakeholders.

- The petition, filed in the Supreme Court, had sought a direction to frame guidelines for identification of minorities at the state level.
- The petition said that Hindus are a minority in 10 states.

##### **• Population of Hindus in 9 states**

1. 1% in Ladakh
2. 2.75% in Mizoram
3. 2.77% in Lakshadweep
4. 4% in Jammu & Kashmir
5. 8.74% in Nagaland
6. 11.52% in Meghalaya
7. 29% in Arunachal Pradesh
8. 38.49% in Punjab
9. 41.29% in Manipur.

##### **• Who are the Minorities?**

- Minorities are not explicitly mentioned anywhere in the Constitution.
- Muslims, Sikhs, Christians, Buddhists, Jain and Zoroastrians (Parsis) have been notified as minority communities under Section 2 (c) of the National Commission for Minorities Act, 1992.
- According to the 2011 census, the percentage of minorities in the country is about 19.3% of the total population of the country.
- The population of Muslims are 14.2%, Christians 2.3%, Sikhs 1.7%, Buddhists 0.7%, Jain 0.4% and Parsis 0.006%.
- Article 29 of the constitution deals with the “protection of interest of minorities”.
- The constitution recognizes religious minorities in India and linguistic minorities in India through Article 29 and Article 30.

**5. India, Madagascar sign MoU to explore co-production of TV programmes ( May 11, 2022 )**

A memorandum of understanding (MoU) on cooperation and collaboration in Broadcasting between Prasar Bharati and ORTM (Office de la Radio et de la Television) was signed in Madagascar's capital Antananarivo on 10 May.

- The MoU was signed by India's Ambassador to Madagascar Abhay Kumar and ORTM Director-General BELALAHY Jean Yves.
- Under the agreement, Madagascar National Television will broadcast programmes from internal productions by India's Prasar Bharati.
- The objective of the MoU is to explore the exchange of programmes, co-production of programs and training/exchange of personnel.

**• About Madagascar**

- It is an island country lying off the southeastern coast of Africa.
- It is the fourth largest island in the world after Greenland, New Guinea and Borneo.
- Madagascar shares maritime borders with Comoros, France, Mauritius, Mozambique and Seychelles.
- Prime Minister : Christian Ntsay
- Capital : Antananarivo
- President : Andry Rajoelina

**6. Govt to establish 33 new domestic cargo terminals by 2024-2025 ( May 11, 2022 )**

The government will set up 33 new domestic cargo terminals by 2024-2025, which will contribute significantly to the growth of India's cargo sector.

- Union Minister of Civil Aviation Jyotiraditya Scindia on 11 May attended the annual event of Air Cargo Forum India (ACFI) as the chief guest.
- He said that this can be achieved by acquisition of smaller size aircraft.
- The theme of the annual event was "10 Million: Vision 2030; Stimulating, Scaling, Steering Air Cargo".

**• Cargo sector in India**

- During the last 2 years in the post-Covid era, the cargo sector has emerged as a promising sector not only for Indian aviation but also for global aviation.
- The Indian cargo sector has witnessed a growth rate of 9-10 per cent since 2013-14.

- During the last 2 years, the airlines have registered a growth of 520% in cargo revenue.
- At present, Indian Cargo revenue stands at INR 2,000 crore with 3.1 million metric tonnage having a CAGR of 13%.
- Currently, India has 21 international and 35 domestic cargo terminals.
- **About Air Cargo Forum India (ACFI)**
- It was established on 14th September 2012.
- It is an association of various stakeholders of Air Cargo Logistic Supply Chain Trade and Industry i.e. Freight Forwarders, Airlines, Airport Operators, Cargo Terminal Operators, Customs House Agents and Express Industry.

## **7. Home Minister Amit Shah confers President's Colours Award to Assam Police in Guwahati ( May 10, 2022 )**

Home Minister Amit Shah presented the President's Color Award to Assam Police in Guwahati and said that terrorism is almost over and talks are on for peace.

- Assam is the 10th state in the country to receive this honour which is given in recognition of exceptional services.
- **About President's Colours Award**
- The President's colour Award is one of the "greatest honours" given to a military unit in recognition of exceptional service rendered to the nation during both war and peace.
- It is also known as 'Nishan'.
- It is an emblem worn by all officers of the unit on the left hand sleeve of their uniform.
- Maharashtra, Himachal Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, Jammu and Kashmir, Haryana, Gujarat and Tripura are the other states that have received this award.
- Delhi is the only Union Territory to receive this prestigious award.
- **About Assam**
- Assam is known for Assam tea and Assam silk.
- The first site for oil drilling in Asia.
- The state shares its borders with Arunachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram, Meghalaya, Tripura, and West Bengal.
- The state shares international borders with Bangladesh, Myanmar, and Bhutan.
- Chief Minister - Himanta Biswa Sarma is the 15th Chief Minister
- Governor - Prof Jagdish Mukhi is the 30th Governor

**8. Narayan Rane to inaugurate the first Centre of Excellence for Khadi (CoEK) in New Delhi ( May 10, 2022 )**

Union Minister for Micro Small and Medium Enterprises Narayan Rane will inaugurate the first Centre of Excellence for Khadi on 11th May 2022 in New Delhi.

- The Khadi Center of Excellence has been established at the National Institute of Fashion Technology in Delhi, and has sub-branches at Bengaluru, Gandhinagar, Kolkata and Shillong.
- Its purpose is to design clothes, make curtains for homes etc. and develop accessories for people of all age groups.
- It also aims to follow all the processes under global standards in terms of quality, design and trade.
- **Knowledge Portal for Khadi**
- The Khadi Centre of Excellence is in the process of developing a knowledge portal for Khadi to guide all the Khadi institutions for designing.
- The knowledge portal will guide the design, which includes colour, outline, layer, weave, print, shape, warp etc.

**9. Nirmala Sitharaman launches NSDL's investor awareness programme for students ( May 10, 2022 )**

Union Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman launched the National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL) investor awareness program 'Market Ka Eklavya' for students.

- The program named 'Market Ka Eklavya' is an online investor awareness program for students in Hindi and other regional languages.
- National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL) has launched this new investor awareness program as part of its Silver Jubilee celebrations.
- The objective of the 'Market Ka Eklavya' program is to introduce the basics of the securities market in online mode and to provide training on financial markets for the students.
- **About National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL)**
- This organisation works under the Ministry of Finance of India.
- NSDL is India's first and one of the leading Central Securities Depositories in the world.
- It has been instrumental in transforming the Indian securities market by facilitating the holding and transfer of securities in demat form.
- Founded- 1996
- Headquarters- Mumbai, Maharashtra

- MD & CEO- Padmaja Chundurur
- NSDL is now one of the 6 payments banks established in India.

## **10. Rajasthan become the First 10 GW Solar State of India ( May 10, 2022 )**

According to Mercom's India Solar Project Tracker, Rajasthan has become the first state in the country to cross 10 GW of cumulative solar installations on a massive scale.

- The total installed power capacity of Rajasthan is 32.5 GW.
- Renewable energy contributes 55% of the electricity capacity to the total installed power capacity of Rajasthan. While thermal energy contributes 43%, and nuclear power contributes the remaining 2%.
- Solar is the major source in Rajasthan, accounting for about 36% of the electricity capacity mix and 64% of renewable energy.
- Rajasthan's Solar Energy Policy 2019, aims to achieve the target of 30 GW of solar power by the financial year 2024-25.
- As of December 2021, India's cumulative solar installed capacity is 55GW. Within 55GW, grid-connected utility-scale projects contribute 77%.
- **Mercom India**
- It is a subsidiary of US-based Mercom Capital Group. It is a clean energy research and communications firm specialising in the Indian cleantech markets.