

## Testwale Current Affairs PDF

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### **1. Saudi Arabia to launch new national carrier 'RIA' ( Sept. 3, 2022 )**

Saudi Arabia is finalizing the launch of its new international **airline "RIA"**.

#### **IMPORTANT FACTS -**

- The launch of this new project, backed by the **Public Investment Fund** of Saudi Arabia, has been underway for the past 12 months.
- Once launched, it will become **Saudi's second national carrier**.
- It will be based at **Riyadh's King Khalid International Airport**.
- This is unprecedented in the history of the Saudi Arabian aviation sector.
- Saudi Arabia is targeting **30 million international transit passengers by 2030**, while it currently stands at less than **4 million**.
- This will mean the new carrier would need to operate more than 150 routes globally in **Europe, North America, South America, Africa and Asia**.
- This would require an investment of **\$30 billion**.
- Emirates currently flies to **158 destinations in 85 countries**.

#### ***Saudi Arabia :***

- King - **Salman**
- Capital - **Riyadh**
- Currency - **Saudi Arabian riyal**
- Official Language - **Arabic**
- Official Religion - **Islam**

### **2. Home Minister launches CAPF's eAwas web-portal in New Delhi ( Sept. 2, 2022 )**

Home Minister **Amit Shah** launched the **e-Awas web-portal** for the **Central Armed Police Forces ((CAPFs) in New Delhi** on 1 September.

#### **IMPORTANT FACTS -**

- The portal will help in bringing **transparency and accountability**.
- There are **seven CAPFs** in India under the administrative control of the Ministry of Home Affairs.

- **The Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF)** assists in internal security and counter insurgency.
- **The Central Industrial Security Force (CISF)** guards critical installations (such as airports) and public sector undertakings.
- **The National Security Guard (NSG)** is a specialized counter-terrorism force.
- Apart from this, the remaining four forces are – **Border Security Force (BSF), Indo-Tibetan Border Police (ITBP), Sashastra Seema Bal (SSB) and Assam Rifles (AR).**

***Other functions of CAPF :***

- Emergency Counter-Operations, Anti-Naxal Operations, Internal Security Operations
- VIP Security, Intelligence Agency, Security of Diplomatic Missions Abroad,
- Acting as the nodal agency for United Nations (UN) peacekeeping, disaster management, civil action for UN police missions

**3. Canadian student wins 2022 Stockholm Junior Water Prize ( Sept. 2, 2022 )**

**Annabelle M. Rayson**, a **Canadian student**, has won the prestigious **Stockholm Junior Water Prize** for the year 2022 for her research on ways to treat and prevent **harmful algae blooms**.

**IMPORTANT FACTS :**

- **Crown Princess Victoria of Sweden**, who is the official patron of the award, announced the winner during a ceremony at World Water Week in Stockholm.
- **Harmful algae bloom (HAB)** refers to the uncontrolled growth of algae.
- This causes toxic or harmful effects on organisms such as fish, sheep, marine mammals and birds.

***About Stockholm Junior Water Prize :***

- It is an international competition in which students aged 15 to 20 submit solutions to major water challenges.
- It has been organised annually since 1997 by the **Stockholm International Water Institute** in collaboration with Xylem, an American water technology provider.
- The award is a part of **World Water Week**.

**4. IMF agrees to lend Sri Lanka \$2.9 billion ( Sept. 2, 2022 )**

The International Monetary Fund (IMF) on 1 September approved a **loan of \$2.9 billion** to Sri Lanka.

**IMPORTANT FACTS -**

- It has been extended for a period of four years with conditions on debt restructuring and action on corruption.
- This step has been taken after a week-long discussion between the IMF and Sri Lankan officials.
- The IMF mission was led by Peter Breuer and Masahiro Nozaki who were in Sri Lanka from 24 August to 1 September.
- The newly expanded facility will help Sri Lanka in restoring macroeconomic and debt stability.
- It will help in safeguarding financial stability, reducing corruption and unlocking Sri Lanka's growth potential.
- Sri Lanka is facing its worst economic crisis since its independence from Britain in 1948.
- It is going through a period of skyrocketing inflation, dollar shortage and devaluation of the local currency due to wrong financial decisions.

***About International Monetary Fund (IMF) :***

- The International Monetary Fund (IMF), a United Nations (UN) specialised agency, was established in 1944 at the **Bretton Woods Conference** to secure international monetary policies.
- The International Monetary Fund is an organisation with **189 member countries**.
- First Deputy Managing Director- **Geeta Gopinath**
- Headquarters- **Washington, D.C., U.S.**
- Managing Director- **Kristalina Georgieva**
- Chief Economist - **Pierre Olivier Gourinchas**

**5. Cabinet Committee on Security approves Tejas Mark-2 Project ( Sept. 2, 2022 )**

The Cabinet Committee on Security approved the **Tejas Mark-2 Project** on 1 September.

**IMPORTANT FACTS -**

- The committee has approved **Rs 6,500 crore** for the design and development of **Tejas Mark-2 fighter jet** with prototype, flight testing and certification.
- This allocation is in addition to the existing **Rs 2500 crore** sanctioned to HAL.

***Features of Tejas Mark-2 fighter jet :***

- It will be equipped with more powerful **GE- F414 engines** in the 98 Kilonewton thrust class.
- The engine will enable it to extend its flight range and carry additional payloads and weapons compared to the current version.
- The payload capacity of Tejas Mark-2 jet will be **four tonnes** as compared to **three tonnes** of the current version.
- It will also be equipped with an indigenously developed **Active Electronically Scanned Array (AESA) radar**, which will be an upgraded version of the existing **ELTA's EL/M-2032 multi-mode radar**.

***Significance :***

- Its importance has increased due to the rapidly dwindling strength of the fighter squadrons of the Indian Air Force and the phasing out of MiG-21 aircraft in the coming years.
- This decision will give a boost to indigenous design and development of next generation fighter aircraft.

**6. Super Typhoon Hinnamnor ( Sept. 1, 2022 )**

According to a forecast by the Japan Meteorological Agency, the strongest tropical storm of 2022 '**Super Typhoon Hinnamnor**' is moving toward the East China Sea, threatening Japan's southern islands.

***About Super Typhoon Hinnamnor :***

- It is similar to a category-5 hurricane.
- It is currently moving across the East China Sea, threatening the southern islands of Japan and the eastern coast of China.
- It is bringing about 257 kilometres per hour and gusts of 314 kilometres per hour.
- Hinnamnor is the 11th and strongest tropical storm of 2022.
- The epicentre of the storm was about 643 km south-southeast of the island of Kyushu, Japan.

***About Tropical Storms :***

- Hurricanes, cyclones and typhoons are types of tropical storms.
- But they are given different names depending on where they appear.
- Hurricanes are tropical storms that form over the North Atlantic Ocean and the Northeast Pacific.

- Cyclones form over the South Pacific and the Indian Ocean.
- Typhoons form over the northwest Pacific Ocean.
- To be classified as a super typhoon, a hurricane needs to attain sustained wind speeds of at least 240 kmph.

## **7. Haridwar declared best aspirational district in India ( Sept. 1, 2022 )**

**Haridwar city** of Uttarakhand has been declared as the best aspirational district by **NITI Aayog** on the basis of five parameters.

### **IMPORTANT FACTS -**

- NITI Aayog has ranked Haridwar district first among 112 aspirational districts of the country in the theme of basic infrastructure.
- As an award, an additional allocation of three crores will be made to the district.
- The aspirational district Haridwar has got the first prize twice before this. In February 2019, the district got the first prize on the theme of Agriculture and Water Resources, while in July 2019, it got the first position in all the sectors.

### ***Aspirational District Program :***

- The program, launched in **January 2018**, aims to rapidly and effectively transform some of the most underdeveloped districts of the country.
- This scheme has been implemented along with the central and state schemes.
- In its successful implementation, central, state level 'in-charge' officers and district collectors play an important role.
- The ranking of aspirational districts combines innovative use of data with practical governance, placing the district at the centre of inclusive growth.

### ***Parameters for Best Aspirational District :***

- It envisages rapid development of selected districts on the basis of a composite index based on five parameters -

1. Health and Nutrition
2. Education
3. Financial Inclusion and Skill Development
4. Agriculture and Water Resources
5. Basic Infrastructure

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**9. US grounds Chinook chopper fleet over engine fires ( Sept. 1, 2022 )**

The US military has stopped its fleet of **CH-47 Chinook helicopters** from flying due to the threat of a helicopter engine fire.

**IMPORTANT FACTS -**

- The US military operates approximately 400 Chinook helicopters which are medium-lift, multi-role helicopters manufactured by Boeing.
- They perform a variety of tasks in military operations.
- The Chinook fleet has been halted by the US military because it is suspected that some of its engines may catch fire.

***India's concern :***

- The Indian Air Force (IAF) too operates a fleet of Chinook helicopters.
- The IAF operates a fleet of 15 Chinook helicopters and it has not grounded them so far.
- Chinook was inducted into IAF in 2019.
- One helicopter of Chinook unit is based in Chandigarh whereas the other is based at Mohanbari airbase in Assam.
- The Indian Air Force has sought details from US defence manufacturer Boeing on the reasons for shutting down its entire fleet of Chinook helicopters.

***About Chinook Helicopters :***

- The Boeing CH-47 Chinook is an American twin-engined, heavy-lift helicopter.
- It is developed by the **American rotorcraft company Vertol** and manufactured by **Boeing Vertol** (later known as Boeing Rotorcraft Systems).
- Each helicopter can carry goods and cargo up to 9.6 tonnes.
- It can provide assistance during disaster relief, medical, search and rescue missions, aircraft recovery and parachute drops.

**10. National Nutrition Week ( Sept. 1, 2022 )**

National Nutrition Week is observed every year from **1st September to 7th September** by the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare.

**IMPORTANT FACTS**

- It is an annual nutrition program launched by the Food and Nutrition Board, Ministry of Women and Child Development, Government of India.
- The main objective of celebrating Nutrition Week is to raise awareness on the importance of nutrition for better health, which has an impact on growth, productivity, economic growth and ultimately national development.
- The theme of National Nutrition Week 2022 is 'Celebrate World of Flavour' by the Government of India.

***Background :***

- National Nutrition Week was first organised in March 1975 by members of the American Dietetic Association, now known as the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics, to raise public awareness of the need for nutrition education as well as to promote the profession of dietitians.
- After this, in the year 1982, India adopted this new mode and decided to start National Nutrition Week every year from 1 to 7 September.

***National Nutrition Mission (Poshan Abhiyaan) :***

- It was launched in 2018 by the Government of India with the aim of tackling the malnutrition problem prevalent in India.
- Its objective is to reduce the level of under-nutrition and also enhance the nutritional status of children in the country.
- Its goal is to remove malnutrition from the country by 2022.
- It improves nutritional outcomes for children, pregnant women and lactating mothers.

***Aims :***

- To reduce stunting and wasting by 2% a year (total 6% until 2022) among children.
- to reduce anaemia by 3% a year (total 9%) among children, adolescent girls and pregnant women and lactating mothers.