

## Testwale Current Affairs PDF

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### 1. India, Peru hold 2nd Joint Commission Meeting ( April 16, 2023 )

The **2nd India-Peru Joint Commission Meeting** was held in **New Delhi** on 15th April.

#### An overview of the news

- In the meeting both sides reviewed their **traditionally friendly relations** and discussed ways to take forward cooperation in areas of mutual interest including trade and investments.
- The meeting was co-chaired by **Saurabh Kumar, Secretary (East)** in the Ministry of External Affairs and **Ignacio Higuera, Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs of Peru**.
- They also discussed **regional and multilateral issues** of current relevance and underlined cooperation between the two countries in multilateral fora and international organizations.
- The two sides also agreed to exchange visits and hold a series of business, cultural, educational and other bilateral events as part of celebrations to mark the 60th anniversary of diplomatic relations.

#### About Peru

- Peru is the **third-largest country in South America after Brazil and Argentina**.
- The **world's largest rainforest, the Amazon covers nearly half of Peru**.
- Capital: **Lima**
- President: **Dina Boluarte**
- Currency: **Nuevo Sol**
- Official Language : **Spanish, Quechua**

### 2. Bangladesh's capital Dhaka recorded the highest temperature in 58 years ( April 16, 2023 )

**Bangladesh's capital city Dhaka** had its hottest day on 15 April in 58 years with the **temperature rising to 40.4 degrees Celsius**.

#### An overview of the news

- This is the **highest temperature since 1965** when the highest temperature was recorded at **42 degree Celsius**.
- The mid-western city of **Chuadanga** recorded a **maximum temperature of 42.2 degrees** on 15th April.

- Bangladesh experienced its highest temperature of **44.5 degrees at Jashore in 1964.**
- On 15th April, a severe heatwave was experienced in several districts of Bangladesh including **Dhaka, Faridpur, Manikganj, Bagerhat, Pabna, Jashore, Chuadanga, and Kushtia.**
- The extraordinary heat wave in Bangladesh continues over large parts of the country.

### **People's Republic of Bangladesh**

- Capital: **Dhaka**
- Prime Minister: **Sheikh Hasina Wazed**
- President: **Mohammad Shahabuddin**
- Currency: **Taka**

### **3. Piyush Goyal addresses India - France Business Summit ( April 15, 2023 )**

Piyush Goyal addresses India - France Business Summit

Union Minister of Commerce and Industry **Piyush Goyal** addressed the **India-France Business Summit and CEO Roundtable in Paris, France** on 11 April.

#### **An overview of the news**

- The Embassy of India, Paris, France, in association with the Confederation of Indian Industry (CII), the Mouvement des entreprises de France (MEDEF) and the Indo French Chamber of Commerce and Industry (IFCCI), organised the India - France Business Summit.

#### **Sessions were held on the following topics-**

- Building a Green Future
- Critical and Emerging Technologies: The New Strategic Frontier
- Defence Cooperation: Securing a Shared Future Through Atmanirbhar Bharat
- France and India: Springboard to Europe and Indo-Pacific
- CEOs Roundtable

#### **Trade between India and France**

- Bilateral trade with France has reached **US\$ 10.75 billion** in the last decade and has shown steady growth. Both sides have taken forward the discussions on the **India-EU Trade and Investment Agreement.**
- Agreements worth **about \$16 billion** have been signed at the trade summit.

- Nearly **1,000 French companies** are present in India while over a hundred Indian businesses have established a presence in France.

### **India, France bilateral relations**

- France is the first country with which India started a **strategic dialogue after its 1998 nuclear tests.**
- Both sides recognized the importance of discussing the **India-EU Trade and Investment Agreement.**
- In 2005**, an agreement was signed to build **six Scorpene submarines** in India with the help of France.
- There has been an agreement between the Government of **France and India for 36 Rafale aircraft.**

### **About France**

- President: **Emmanuel Macron**
- Prime minister: **Élisabeth Borne**
- Capital: **Paris**
- Currency : **euro**

### **4. Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman to attend the Spring Annual Meetings of IMF- World Bank ( April 9, 2023 )**

r Nirmala Sitharaman is on a visit to the USA

Finance Minister **Nirmala Sitharaman** is on a **visit to the USA** to attend the **Spring Annual Meetings of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) - World Bank.**

### **An overview of the news**

- Finance ministers and central bankers** from around the world will participate in the meeting.
- The meeting is scheduled to take place from **April 9 at the IMF headquarters in Washington DC.**
- On the sidelines of the Spring Annual Meetings, Sitharaman will hold **bilateral talks with her respective counterparts from G20 countries and heads of other delegations.**
- Sitharaman** and Reserve Bank of India Governor **Shaktikanta Das** will jointly chair the 2nd G20 Finance Ministers and Central Bank Governors, FMCBG meeting on April 12.
- About **350 delegates from G20 members, 13 invited countries** and various international and regional organizations will participate in the meeting.

- They will engage in multilateral discussions centered around a broad spectrum of global issues.

### **Agenda of the meeting**

- The focus will be on addressing food and energy insecurity, managing global debt vulnerabilities, strengthening multilateral development banks, mobilizing finance for climate action, and accelerating progress on international tax and financial sector issues.

### **About the Meeting**

- Spring Meetings will be held on **April 14 - 16, 2023 at Washington, D.C.**
- The **World Bank Group (WBG)** plays a key role in the global effort to end extreme poverty and promote shared prosperity.
- Towards achieving these goals the organization is organizing this meeting.
- This meeting is the **primary opportunity to raise awareness and participation on these topics and to advance the agenda** on key issues.

### **5. Bangladesh gets 450 MW power from Adani ( April 8, 2023 )**

Bangladesh Power Development Board received 450 MW of electricity from Adani Power,

The **Bangladesh Power Development Board received 450 MW of electricity from Adani Power**, a subsidiary of the Indian Adani Group, on a trial basis.

An Overview of the News

- Power is supplied from Adani's power plant in **Godda, Jharkhand.**
- Bangladesh has been importing electricity from **India since 2013, and now receives 1,000MW daily from Baharampur in West Bengal and 160MW from Suryamoni in Tripura.**
- Adani and BPDB completed the transmission line ahead of the test run, and the **Power Grid Company of Bangladesh** installed a substation at Bogra to transmit power from the **Godda plant and a 134 km transmission line from the Chapainawabganj border.**
- **As per the MoU signed between Adani Power and BPDB in 2015**, the entire production from the project can be supplied to Bangladesh.
- Director of Public Relations of Bangladesh Power Development Board - **Mohammad Shamim Hasan**

### **About Bangladesh Power Development Board (BPDB)**

- It is a government agency **responsible for the development and management of the country's power sector.**

- BPDB was **established in 1972** under the **Ministry of Power, Energy and Mineral Resources, Government of Bangladesh** and the agency is responsible for generation, transmission and distribution of electricity in the country.
- The mission of BPDB is to provide **reliable, affordable and quality power supply** to all citizens of Bangladesh.
  - The agency manages a significant portion of the country's electricity generation capacity, including thermal, hydro and renewable energy sources.
  - The agency is also involved in the development of power transmission and distribution infrastructure including **substations, transmission lines and distribution networks**
  - BPDB is committed to the promotion of renewable energy sources in Bangladesh, including solar, wind and biomass energy.

Headquarters - **Wapda Building, Motijheel C/A, Dhaka, Bangladesh**

Parent Department - **Ministry of Power, Energy and Mineral Resources**

## **6. Ukraine's President awarded Order of the White Eagle, Poland's highest honour ( April 7, 2023 )**

Ukraine's President Volodymyr Zelensky was awarded

**Ukraine's President Volodymyr Zelensky was awarded the Order of the White Eagle, Poland's highest award.**

### **An Overview of the News**

- The award was given to him for his **exceptional services to protect security, resilience and human rights.**
- The Order of the **White Eagle is a prestigious and highly regarded decoration of the Republic of Poland**, awarded for outstanding civil and military contributions to the country.
- It is considered the oldest and **highest decoration in Poland**, whose history dates back to the 14th century.
- In recent years, the award has been awarded to individuals who have made a significant contribution to Polish-Ukrainian relations and to the promotion of democracy and human rights in the region.

### **About Ukraine**

- It is located in **Eastern Europe, bordered by Russia to the east and northeast, and is the second largest country in Europe, covering approximately 600,000 square kilometres.**
- Ukrainian culture has influences from **Slavic, Byzantine and European traditions.**

Capital - **Kyiv**

Official language - **Ukrainian**

### **About Poland**

- A country located in **Central Europe, bordered by Germany to the west, the Czech Republic and Slovakia to the south, Ukraine** and Belarus to the east, and the Baltic Sea, Lithuania and Russia to the north.
- The country is divided into **16 administrative regions**, known as provinces, each with its own government and parliament.
- Poland has a **total area of 312,696 km<sup>2</sup>**, making it the **ninth largest country in Europe and the fifth most populous member state** of the European Union.
- Poland is also a member of **several international organisations including the United Nations, NATO, and the World Trade Organization**.

Capital - **Warsaw**

Official language - **Polish**

## **7. IFC to stop funding new coal-powered electricity projects ( April 7, 2023 )**

IFC to stop funding new coal-powered electricity projects

The **International Finance Corporation (IFC)**, the **private sector arm of The World Bank**, has said it **will not support investments in new coal projects**.

### **An overview of the news**

- The announcement has come as a big relief to those campaigning for a **clean energy transition**.
- **In the year 2020, IFC unveiled a policy** that required its clients to reduce their exposure to coal projects by **2025 and to zero by 2030**.
- There was no talk of stopping new investments in that policy, but now the situation has changed with this new announcement.
- A new update to **IFC's Green Equity Approach (GEA) policy** explicitly bars its **financial intermediaries clients** (such as commercial banks) from investing in coal.
- IFC lends money to banks and other financial institutions which in turn lend to infrastructure and energy projects.
- IFC has given loans of about **\$5 billion to about 88 financial institutions in India**.

### **About International Finance Corporation (IFC)**

- It was **established in 1956** as a **member of the World Bank Group**.
- A member of the World Bank Group, the International Finance Corporation (IFC) provides **financing for private enterprise investment in developing countries**.
- Its focus is the **elimination of poverty** through economic development, but critics claim it is more focused on profits than people.
- In fiscal year **2021, IFC invests \$31.5 billion in financial initiatives**.

## **8. Global trade expected to grow 1.7% in 2023: WTO ( April 6, 2023 )**

The **world trade organization (WTO)** on 5th April revised its **global trade growth outlook for 2023 upwards to 1.7% from last October's estimate of 1%**.

### **An overview of the news**

- The World Trade Organization said in its forecast that trade growth **for 2024 is expected to be 3.2 percent**.
- However, the WTO said the forecast is highly uncertain and at a downside risk given the impact of ongoing **global tensions, food supply problems and monetary policy tightening**.
- Global trade growth in **2023 is still projected to be low**, despite a slight increase in **gross domestic product (GDP)** estimates since last fall.
- **Global commodity trade volumes are expected to grow by 1.7 percent** this year, following a **2.7 percent increase in 2022**, given the effects of the war in Ukraine, continuing high inflation, tight monetary policy and uncertainty in financial markets.

### **World Trade Organisation (WTO)**

- It was set up on **1st January 1995** replacing the **General Agreement on Tariff and Trade (GATT)**.
- Its main purpose is **to promote rule based trading systems in the world** and it also settles trade related disputes between the member countries.
- The headquarters of WTO is in **Geneva, Switzerland**.
- There are **164 member countries**.
- Director General of WTO : **Dr Ngozi -Okonjo-Iweala of Nigeria**
- Report released by WTO : **World Trade Report**

## **9. Indian-American physician honoured with young urologist of the year award ( April 6, 2023 )**

**Dr. Nitya Abraham**, an **Indian-American physician and professor**, has been honored with the **Young Urologist of the Year Award** by the American Urological Association (AUA).

### **An overview of the news**

- She is an Associate Professor at **Albert Einstein College of Medicine and Program Director for the Montefiore Urology** residency programme.
- Abraham has been chosen from the **New York region** for her accomplishments and contributions.
- Abraham has done remarkable work for countless students, residents, fellows and junior faculty in the New York area and at his institution.
- She is serving as the **Chair of the Executive Curriculum Committee for the Albert Einstein College of Medicine.**
- She is a member of the **Society for Urodynamics, Female Pelvic Medicine, and Urogenital Reconstruction (SUFU) Young Urologists Committee and Social Media Committee.**
- The award committee described her as a prolific researcher with clinical research on the impact of social determinants of **pelvic floor health.**

### **Young Urologist of the Year Award**

- The **American Urological Association** recognizes the hard work of young urologists across the country.
- The award was established by **Dr. Michael C. Ost, 2012-2013 AUA Young Urologist Committee (YUC) Chair.**
- The **Young Urologist of the Year Award is presented annually** to early-career members of the AUA for their progress in their field and commitment to furthering their efforts.

## **10. India elected to UN Statistical Commission for 4-year term ( April 6, 2023 )**

India elected to UN Statistical Commission for 4-year term

**India has been elected as a member of the UN Statistical Commission, the Commission on Narcotic Drugs and the Programme Coordinating Board** of the **Joint UN Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS)** by the Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) of the **United Nations.**

### **An overview of the news**

- India was elected to the highest statistical body of the United Nations **for a term of 4 years** starting from **1 January 2024.**
- India was elected as a member of this commission **20 years ago in 2004.**



- In the highly competitive election for membership of the Statistical Commission, **India secured 46 out of 53 votes** in a secret ballot.
- India, along with **South Korea, the United Arab Emirates and China**, was in the fray for two seats in the Asia Pacific states category.
- In the first round of voting, South Korea got 23 votes while China got 19 and the United Arab Emirates got 15 votes.
- In the second round, China and South Korea got 25 votes each.
- **South Korea was elected for the second seat** through a draw of lots after two inconclusive rounds of secret-balloting.

### **United Nations Statistical Commission**

- It was **established in 1947**.
- It is the **apex body of the global statistical system** which brings together the chief statisticians of the member states around the world.
- It is the supreme **decision-making body for international statistical activities**.
- It is responsible for the **establishment of statistical standards** and the development of concepts and methods, including the implementation of statistical activities at national and international levels.
- It oversees the work of the **United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD)**, and is a functional commission of the **United Nations Economic and Social Council**.

### **UN Commission on Narcotic Drugs**

- It was established in **1946 by Resolution 9(I) of the Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC)**,
- It assists ECOSOC in **monitoring the application of international drug control treaties**.