

# Testwale Current Affairs PDF

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## **1. International Day of Persons with Disabilities ( Dec. 3, 2022 )**

International Day of Persons with Disabilities

Every year on **3rd December 'International Day of Persons with Disabilities'** is celebrated. Prime Minister **Narendra Modi** has lauded the fortitude and accomplishments of Divyangjan.

### **Important facts**

- The day is celebrated to promote the rights and welfare of persons with disabilities at all levels of society and development and to raise awareness of the status of persons with disabilities in all aspects of political, social, economic and cultural life.
- The theme of 2022 is “**Transformative solutions for inclusive development: the role of innovation in fueling an accessible and equitable world.**”

### **Background of the day**

- The day was initiated in the year 1992 by resolution 47/3 of the '**United Nations General Assembly**'.
- It aims to work towards providing equal opportunities for persons with disabilities through the implementation of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.
- According to World Health Organization (WHO) estimates, more than **1 billion people** worldwide are affected by disability.

### **What is disability?**

- Disability refers to a condition in which a person is unable to perform a number of activities in comparison to the normal standard of a particular individual.
- The term '**disability**' is often used to refer to individual functioning, which includes physical impairment, sensory impairment, cognitive impairment, intellectual impairment, mental illness etc.

## **2. National Pollution Control Day ( Dec. 2, 2022 )**

National Pollution Control Day

**National Pollution Control Day** is observed on **December 2** every year.

### **Important facts**

- The main purpose of organising this day is to spread awareness about the management and control of industrial disasters and to promote efforts towards preventing pollution arising due to industrial or human activities.

- The day is dedicated to encourage the adoption of pollution control acts to prevent environmental pollution caused by human negligence and industrial emissions.
- The day is observed in the memory of those who died in the **Bhopal gas disaster in 1984** on 2 and 3 December.
- On the night of December 2, 1984, there was a leakage of '**Methyl Isocyanite**' gas from the plant of the **American company Union Carbide India Limited**, which converted the city of Bhopal into a giant gas chamber.
- More than 15,000 people died due to the leakage of about 30 tonnes of methyl isocyanite gas and lakhs of people were affected by this horrific tragedy.

### **Significance of the day**

- This day is celebrated to create awareness among people to prevent any **industrial disaster**.
- According to the National Health Portal of India, air pollution causes more than **7 million deaths worldwide every year**, of which about 4 million are due to household air pollution.

### **3. Prime Minister Modi greets BSF on its 58th raising Day ( Dec. 1, 2022 )**

Prime Minister Modi greets BSF on its 58th raising Day

Prime Minister Narendra Modi has greeted the Border Security Personnel and their families on BSF (Border Security Force) 58<sup>th</sup> raising day. Every year December 1 is observed as BSF day because the force was raised on **this day in 1965**.

BSF was set up after the 1965 India Pakistan war. It is a border force which is deployed along the International border with **Bangladesh** and **Pakistan**.

BSF is also known as the nation's 'first **line of defence**'.

It is the **world's largest** border force in the world.

It is one of the 7 Central Armed Police Forces (CAPF) which comes under the Union Ministry of Home Affairs. The other CAPF are **Assam Rifles, Central Industrial Security Force (CISF), Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF), Indo Tibetan Border Force (ITBP), National Security Guard (NSG) and Sashastra Seema BAL (SSB)**.

The BSF is the **only force** in the country to have the Camel Contingents and the Camel Mounted Band.

It is the **only force in the world** which has a female camel riding squad.

It is the **only CAPF** to have a full-fledged Water Wing, Air Wing and even an Artillery Regiment of its own.

- Motto of BSF : **Duty Unto Death**,

- Headquarters: **New Delhi,**
- Director General: **Pankaj Kumar Singh** (IPS)
- First Director General : **K F Rustamji**

#### **4. World AIDS Day ( Dec. 1, 2022 )**

World AIDS Day

**World AIDS Day** is observed every year on **1 December.**

##### **Important facts**

- It is an opportunity for people around the world to unite in the fight against HIV, support people living with HIV, and remember those who have died from AIDS-related illness.
- **AIDS (acquired immune deficiency syndrome)** is caused by the **human immuno deficiency virus (HIV)**, has so far claimed the lives of **40.1 million people.**
- At the end of 2021, there were **38.4 million HIV-positive persons worldwide**, of whom 25.6 million were from the **African region.**
- HIV remains a serious public health concern affecting millions of people globally.

##### **The theme of the 2022 World AIDS Day**

- "**Equalize**" is this year's World AIDS Day theme.
- It's a rallying cry to get serious about addressing disparities and doing everything we can to end AIDS.
- Therefore, it is important to increase patient access to HIV treatment, testing, and prevention services by improving the availability, quality, and usability.

##### **Background of the day**

- The day was first observed in **1988 by WHO.**
- The day was conceived by **James W. Bunn and Thomas Netter**, two information officers for the **Global Program on AIDS.**
- These officers worked for the World Health Organization in the Global Program on AIDS.
- James W. Bunn and Thomas Netter took their proposal for a World AIDS Day to **Jonathan Mann**, director of the Global Program on AIDS, who liked the idea and recommended starting the first World AIDS Day on December 1, 1988.

## **5. International Jaguar Day ( Nov. 30, 2022 )**

International Jaguar Day

**International Jaguar Day** is observed every year on **29 November** worldwide to raise awareness about the **increasing threats facing the jaguar** and the critical conservation efforts ensuring its survival from **Mexico to Argentina**.

### **Important facts**

- The day is celebrated as a symbol of biodiversity conservation, sustainable development and the centuries-old cultural heritage of Central and South America.
- International Jaguar Day was celebrated on 29 November by the **National Zoological Park, New Delhi** (Delhi Zoo) in India.
- Jaguar is the third largest Cat Predator in the World and an important species of the Amazon Rainforest.
- It is the largest wild cat in **America**.
- The day aims to draw attention to the need to conserve jaguar corridors and their habitats as part of efforts to achieve the United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals.

### **Background of the day**

- In March 2018 representatives from **14 range countries** gathered in **New York at United Nations' Headquarters** for the Jaguar 2030 Forum.
- The Forum resulted in the **Jaguar 2030 Statement**, which outlined a wide range of internationally collaborative jaguar conservation initiatives.
- Several countries, including **Brazil**, are also celebrating National Jaguar Day, which has recognized the jaguar as a symbol of biodiversity.
- Among those seeking to celebrate Jaguar Day were **Dr. Alan Rabinowitz**, co-founder and former CEO and chief scientist of Panthera, a global wild cat conservation organisation.

## **6. World Antimicrobial Awareness Week 2022 ( Nov. 29, 2022 )**

World Antimicrobial Awareness Week 2022

The **World Antimicrobial Awareness Week 2022** concluded on November 25, with the **Muscat Ministerial Manifesto on Antimicrobial Resistance (AMR)**.

### **Important facts**

- The two-day summit, which began on November 24 in **Oman's capital Muscat**, follows two high-level summits held in the Netherlands in 2014 and 2019.

- The theme of the meeting was - **The AMR Pandemic: From Policy to One Health Action.**
- The Manifesto has been endorsed by 34 of the 45 countries that participated at the conference.

### **Muscat Ministerial Manifesto on AMR - three global targets**

- Reduce the total amount of antimicrobials used in the agri-food system at least by 30-50% by 2030 from the current level.
- Zero use of Critically important antimicrobials (CIA).
- Ensuring that 'access' group antibiotics (a class of antibiotics that are cheaper, safer and have a lower AMR risk) represent at least 60 per cent of total antibiotic consumption in humans by 2030.

### **About World Antimicrobial Awareness Week**

- It is a global campaign observed annually to improve awareness and understanding related to AMR.
- It encourages best practices among the public, health stakeholders and policy makers to reduce the emergence and spread of AMR.

### **What is Antimicrobial Resistance?**

- It is the resistance acquired by any microorganism (bacteria, viruses, fungi, parasites, etc.) against antimicrobial drugs (such as antibiotics, antifungals, antivirals, antimalarials, and anthelmintics) that are used to treat infections.
- As a result, standard treatments become ineffective, the infection persists and can spread to others.

## **7. National Cadet Corps celebrates 74th foundation day ( Nov. 27, 2022 )**

National Cadet Corps celebrates 74th foundation day

The **National Cadet Corps (NCC)** is celebrating the **74th** anniversary of its Raising Day on 27 November 2022. The NCC raising day is also being celebrated all over the country with cadets participating in marches, blood donation camps and social development programmes. It is the largest uniformed youth organisation in the world.

### **NCC Raising Day**

NCC Day is observed on the **fourth Sunday of November**. The NCC was raised on 15th July 1948 in New Delhi, which was the fourth Sunday of the November month in 1948. For this reason the NCC raising Day is observed every year on the fourth Sunday of the November Month.

### **Formation of the NCC**

After Independence the NCC in India was formed under the National Cadet Corps Act of 1948 and was raised on 15 July 1948.

The NCC is a voluntary military cadet corps under the **Union Ministry of Defence** and is open to school and college students.

It was set up to create a human resource of organized, trained and motivate youth to provide leadership in all walks of life and always available for the service of the nation

The motto of NCC is: **“UNITY AND DISCIPLINE”**.

Colonel (later retired as Chief of Army Staff) **Gopal Gurunath Bewoor** was the first Director of the NCC. He took over as Director of NCC on 31 Mar 1948.

**Headquarters: New Delhi**

**Director General: Lt Gen Gurbirpal Singh**

## **8. National Milk Day ( Nov. 26, 2022 )**

National Milk Day

**National Milk Day** is celebrated every year on **26 November** to raise awareness about the importance of milk and its benefits.

### **Important facts**

- This day is the birth anniversary of **Dr. Verghese Kurien**, who is called the **father of White Revolution**.
- 2022 is the **101st birth anniversary** of the “Milkman of India”, Dr. Verghese Kurien.
- India is the largest producer of milk. Milk is such a food item that not only humans but animals also take it as food.
- India contributes **23 per cent** of global milk production.
- Milk production in India increased from 17 MT in 1950-51 to 209.96 MT in 2020-21.
- **World Milk Day** is also celebrated every year on **June 1**, which was established by the Food and Agriculture Organization.
- The Department of Animal Husbandry and Dairying is observing this year's “National Milk Day” as a part of “**Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav**” on 26th November 2022 in the silicon city of India, **Bengaluru**.

### **Background of the day**

- The day was initiated by the **Indian Dairy Association (IDA) in 2014**.
- In the year 1970, the **National Dairy Development Board (NDDB)** started a rural development program called Operation Flood.

- This program was considered one of the largest and aimed to develop a milk grid throughout the country.
- This made India the largest producer of milk and milk products. Later it came to be known as the **White Revolution**.
- White Revolution or Operation Flood focused on the objective of increasing the production of milk and augmenting the income of rural households.

Union Minister for Fisheries, Animal Husbandry and Dairying - **Parshottam Rupala**

## **9. Constitution Day ( Nov. 26, 2022 )**

Constitution Day or National Law Day

**Constitution Day or National Law Day** is celebrated in India every year on **26 November** as it marks the day when the Indian Constitution was adopted by **the Constituent Assembly in 1949**.

### **Important facts**

- On **19 November 2015**, the Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment notified the decision of the Government of India to celebrate 26 November as '**Constitution Day**'.
- The day was declared in the year which marked the **125th birth anniversary of Dr Bhimrao Ambedkar**, the chairman of the Drafting Committee of the Constitution.
- In early 1948, Dr. Ambedkar completed the draft of the Indian Constitution and presented it to the Constituent Assembly.
- This draft was adopted on **November 26, 1949**.
- The Indian Constitution came into force on **January 26, 1950**, which is celebrated as **Republic Day**.
- It took **2 years 11 months and 18 days** to make the constitution.
- Originally the Constitution of India was written in **English and Hindi**.

### **Names of constitution making committees and their heads**

- Drafting Committee: **B.R. Ambedkar**
- Union Power Committee: **Jawaharlal Nehru**
- Central Constitution Committee: **Jawaharlal Nehru**
- Provincial Constitution Committee: **Vallabhbhai Patel**
- Advisory Committee on Fundamental Rights, Minorities and Tribal and Excluded Areas: **Vallabhbhai Patel**

- Rules of Procedure Committee : **Rajendra Prasad**
- Rajya Samiti (Committee to negotiate with the states): **Jawaharlal Nehru**
- Steering Committee: **Rajendra Prasad**

## **10. International Day for the Elimination of Violence against Women ( Nov. 25, 2022 )**

Elimination of Violence against Women

Every year, **November 25** is seen as **International Day for the Elimination of Violence Against Women.**

### **Important facts**

- The main purpose of organizing this day is to prevent violence against women and to make women aware of their basic human rights and gender equality.
- This day is organised by women's rights activists every year since 1981 on 25 November to fight against gender-based violence.
- The theme for this year is **'UNITE! Activism to end violence against women and girls.**
- The principle of gender equality in India is enshrined in the Indian Constitution, with women having the fundamental right not to be discriminated against on grounds of sex (**Article 15**) and equal protection before the law (**Article 14**).

### **Background of the day**

- On **February 7, 2000**, the United Nations General Assembly passed a resolution designating November 25 as the '**International Day for the Elimination of Violence against Women**'.
- The day is organised in honour of the '**Mirabai sisters**' (three political activists of the Dominican Republic) who were brutally executed in the year 1960 on the orders of the country's ruler '**Rafael Trujillo**'.